

Bibliography and Abbreviations

Journals & Magazines

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- AUSS *Andrews University Seminary Studies.*
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- AATB *Archaeology and the Bible*, by George A. Barton (American Sunday School Union, Philadelphia, 7th rev. ed., 1937).
- AEBA *The Ancient Egyptian Books of the Afterlife* (in German), by Erik Hornung, trans. by David Lorton (Cornell University Press, 1999).
- AEC *Ancient Egyptian Coregencies*, by William J. Murnane (Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization, 40. The Oriental Institute, Chicago, 1977).
- AENCC *Autonomy and Ethnicity: Negotiating Competing Claims in Multi-Ethnic States*, by Yash P. Ghai (Cambridge University Press, 2000).
- AEO *Ancient Egyptian Onomastica*, by Alan H. Gardiner, 2 vols. (Oxford University Press, London, 1947).
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- AHE *A History of Egypt, from the Earliest of Times to the Persian Conquest*, by James Henry Breasted (Charles Scribner’s Sons, New York, 2nd ed. rev., 1909).
- AHENA *A History of Ethiopia, Nubia and Abyssinia*, by Ernest Alfred Wallis Budge, 2 vols. (Methuen & Co. LTD, London, 1928).
- AHI *A History of Israel*, by John Bright (The Westminster Press., Philadelphia, 2nd ed., 1972).
- AHJP *A History of the Jewish People*, ed. by Haim Hillel Ben-Sasson (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1976).
- AHOA *A History of Africa*, by J. D. Fage & Willaim Tordoff (Routledge, London & New York, 4th ed., 2001).

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- AJC *Ancient Jewish Coinage. Volume II: Herod the Great through Bar Cochba*, by Ya'akov Meshorer (The Israel Museum, Jerusalem, Israel, Amphora Books, New York, 1982).
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- ANETP *Ancient Near Eastern Texts in Pictures, Relating to the Old Testament, with Supplement*, ed. by James B. Pritchard (Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 2nd ed., 1969).
- AOT *Archeology and the Old Testament*, by Merrill F. Unger (Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1954).
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- CBN *In the Country of the Blue Nile*, by C. F. Rey (Camelot Press, London, 1927).
- Cent. Dark. *Centuries of Darkness*, by Peter James, I. J. Thorpe, Nikos Kokkinos, Robert G. Morkot, & John Frankish (Rutgers University Press, New Jersey, 1991).
- CESBM *Catalogue of Egyptian Scarabs, Etc. in the British Museum*, by Harry Reginald Hall, vol. 1 (Trustees of the British Museum, London, 1913).
- CGCP *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Palestine*, by George Francis Hill (Arnaldo Forni-Editore, Bologna, 1965).
- CHK *A Chronology of the Hebrew Kings*, by Edwin R. Thiele (Zondervan, Grand Rapids, 1977).
- CIOT *Cuneiform Inscriptions and the Old Testament*, by Eberhard Schrader, trans. from the 2nd enlarged German edition by Owen C. Whitehouse, 2 vols. (Williams and Norgate, 1885 & 1888).
- CKIJ *Die Chronologie der Könige von Israel und Juda und die Quellen des Rahmens der Königsbücher*, by Joachim Begrich (*Beiträge zur Historischen Theologie*, 3. J. C. B. Mohr [P. Siebeck], Tübingen, 1929).
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- DECJ *The Date of Ezra's Coming to Jerusalem*, by Stafford J. Wright (The Tyndale Press, London, 1947, repr. 1958).
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- DKFR *Die königlichen Frauen im antiken Reich von Kusch 25, Dynastie bis zur Zeit des Nastasen*, by Angelika Lohwasser (Meroitica, 19, Harrassowitz Verlag, Wiesbaden, 2001).
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- ESSE *Enquêtes sur les sacerdoces et les sanctuaires égyptiens à l' époque dite "éthiopienne" (XXVe dynastie)*, by Jean Leclant (Institut français d'archéologie orientale. Bibliothèque d'Étude, 17, Le Caire, 1954).

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- ExAE *Exploring Ancient Egypt*, by Ian Shaw (Oxford University Press, 2003).
- FH *Fasti Hellenici, The Civil and Literary Chronology of Greece From the Earliest Accounts to the Death of Augustus*, by Henry Fynes Clinton, 3 vols. (At the University Press, Oxford, 1834).
- FSDY, 1 *The Festivals and Sacred Days of Yahweh*, by R. Clover, vol. 1 (A Scriptural Study by Qadesh La Yahweh Press, 2nd ed., 1998).
- GHDRV *The Gooseherds of Hou (Pap. Hou): A Dossier Relating to Various Agricultural Affairs from Provincial Egypt of the Early Fifth Century B.C.*, by Sven P. Vleeming (Aedibus Peeters, Leuven, 1991).
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- GJV *Geschichte des Jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi*, by Emil Schürer (Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1901–9; all 5 vols. 1896).
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- GSUU *Giving the Sense: Understanding and Using Old Testament Historical Texts*, by David M. Howard (Jr.) & Michael A. Grisanti (Kregel Academic, 2003).
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- HBC *Handbook of Biblical Chronology*, by Jack Finegan (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, 1964).
- HDAMN *Historical Dictionary of Ancient and Medieval Nubia*, by Richard A. Lobban, Jr. (The Scarecrow Press, Inc., Lanham, Maryland, and Oxford, 2004).
- HdO *HdO: Ancient Egyptian Chronology*, ed. by Erik Hornung, Rolf Krauss, & David A. Warburtonh (*Handbook of Oriental Studies, Section One, the Near and Middle East*, ed. by W. H. van Soldt, et al, vol. 83. Brill, Leiden, 2006).
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- HJP *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 B.C.–A.D. 135)*, by Emil Schürer, 2 vols (English version rev. & ed. by Geza Vermes & Fergus Millar. T. & T. Clark LTD, Edinburgh, 1973).
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- LR *Le Livre des Rois D’Égypte*, by M. Henri Gauthier, 4 vols. (Le Caire, Imprimerie de L’institut Francais, Mémoires publiés Par les Membres de L’institut Français d’Archéologie Orientale du Caire, 1907–1916).

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- NCA *Nubia: Corridor to Africa*, by William Yewdale Adams (Allen Lane, London, 1977, reissue: Princeton University Press, 1977).
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- NOT *Nineveh and the Old Testament*, by André Parrot, trans. from the French by B. E. Hooke (Studies in Biblical Archaeology no. 3. Philosophical Library, Inc., New York, 2nd ed., 1955).
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- RTMB *The Royal Cemeteries of Kush, Vol. IV, Royal Tombs at Meroë and Barkal*, by Dows Dunham (Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts, 1957).
- SFPOT *A Stubborn Faith: Papers on the Old Testament and Related Subjects Presented to William Andrew Irwin*, ed. by Edward C. Hobbs (Southern Methodist University Press, Dallas, 1956).
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- SORC *Seder Olam: A Rabbinic Chronography*, by Chaim Joseph Milikowsky, 2 vols (A dissertation, Yale University, May 1981. University Microfilms International, Michigan).
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- TC *Treaty and Covenant*, by Dennis J. McCarthy (Analecta Biblica, 21A. Biblical Institute Press., Rome, new ed., 1978).
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- TLNK *Tanwetamani (Tantamani), The Last Nubian King of Egypt and the Looting of the Temple of Amun at Thebes*, by Jimmy Dunn (*Tour Egypt*).
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- TNTB *The New Testament Background*, by C.K. Barrett (Harper Torchbooks, The Cloister Library, Harper & Row, New York, 1961).
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- AF *Ancient Fragments of the Phoenician, Chaldaean, Egyptian, Tyrian, Carthaginian, Indian, Persian, and Other Writers*, by Isaac Preston Cory (London: William Pickering, 2nd. ed., 1832).
- ALAK *Assurbanipal und die Letzten Assyrischen Könige bis zum Untergange Nineveh's*, by Maximilian Streck, 3 vols. (Vorderasiatische Bibliothek, 7; J. C. Hinrich'sche Buhhandlung, Leipzig, 1916).
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- ANET *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament, with Supplement*, ed. by James B. Pritchard (Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, 3rd. ed. 1969).
- APFC *Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C.*, by A. Cowley (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1923).
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Dictionaries, Lexicons, Concordances, Encyclopedias, Bibles, and Atlases

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- ATB *Atlas of the Bible*, by L. H. Grollenberg (Originally published as *Atlas Van de Bijbel*, Amsterdam, Elsevier, trans. & ed. by Joyce M. H. Reid & H. H. Rowley. Thomas Nelson and Sons LTD, London, 1956).
- BJK *The Book of Jewish Knowledge*, by Nathan Ausubel (Crown Publishers, Inc., New York, 1964).
- CBTEL *Cyclopedia of Biblical, Theological, and Ecclesiastical Literature*, by John M'Clintock & James Strong, 10 vols. (Harper and Brothers, New York, 1880–1881).
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- CD *Classical Dictionary*, by J. Lempriere (James Crissy, Philadelphia, 3rd ed., 1822).
- CE *Collier's Encyclopedia, with Bibliography and Index*, ed. by William D. Halsey, 24 vols. (The Crowell-Collier Publishing Company, 1963).
- CGD *The Classic Greek Dictionary*, by George Ricker Berry (Follett Publishing Company, Chicago, 1962).
- CHAL *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, by William L. Holladay (Based upon the Lexical Work of Ludwig Koehler & Walter Baumgartner. William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1971).
- DB *A Dictionary of the Bible*, ed. by William Smith (Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1948).
- DGRA *A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities*, ed. by William Smith, 2 vols. (John Murray, London, 1878).
- EAE *Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt*, by Margaret R. Bunson (Facts on File, Inc., New York, rev. ed. 2002).
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- EHD *An Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary*, by E. A. Wallis Budge, 2 vols. (John Murray, London, 1920).
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- EnBS *Encyclopedia of Black Studies*, ed. by Molefi Kete Asante & Ama Mazama (Saga Publications, London, 2005).
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- GED *A Greek and English dictionary: comprising all the words in the writings of the most popular Greek authors; with the difficult inflections in them and in the septuagint and New Testament: designed for the use of schools and the undergraduate course of a collegiate education*, by John Groves (Hilliard, Gray and Company, Boston, 1834).
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- GELNT *Greek and English Lexicon of the New Testament*, by Edward Robinson (Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans, Pater-noster-Row, London, new ed., 1950).
- HBD *Harper's Bible Dictionary*, ed. by Paul J. Achtemeier (Harper & Row, Publishers, San Francisco, 1985).
- HCLLOT *Gesenius's Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon to the Old Testament Scriptures*, trans. by Samuel Prideaux Tregelles (Samuel Bagster & Sons, Limited, London, 1857).
- HDCL *Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities*, ed. by Harry Thurston Peck (Cooper Square Publishers, Inc., New York, 1962).
- HEL *Hebrew-English Lexicon, Containing all the Hebrew and Chaldee Words in the Old Testament Scriptures, with their Meanings in English*, Zondervan Edition (Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1970, Catalog Number: 6264, by special arrangement with Samuel Bagster & Sons, Limited, James Pott & Co., London & New York, 1898).
- HELOT *Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament including the Biblical Chaldee*, trans. from the Latin of William Gesenius by Edward Robinson (Crocker and Brewster, Boston, new ed., 1844).

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- ILT, *Lex.* *Greek–English Lexicon to the New Testament* (located in the back of ILT).
- JE *The Jewish Encyclopedia*, ed. by Isadore Singer, 12 vols. (KTAV Publishing House, Inc., New York, 1964).
- JTLE *The Jewish Time Line Encyclopedia, A year-by-year History from Creation to the Present*, by Mattish Kantor (A Jason Aronson Book, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., Lanham, Maryland, new updated ed., 2004).
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- MBA *The Macmillan Bible Atlas*, Yohanan Aharoni & Michael Avi-Yonah (The Macmillan Company, New York, Collier-Macmillan Limited, London, prepared by Carta, Jerusalem, 1968).
- MDB *Mercer Dictionary of the Bible*, ed. by Watson E. Mills (Mercer University Press, Macon, Georgia, 1990).
- NBD *The New Bible Dictionary*, ed. by J. D. Douglas (Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1971).
- NBDBG *The New Brown – Driver – Briggs – Gesenius Hebrew and English Lexicon with an Appendix containing the Biblical Aramaic*, by Francis Brown (Hendrickson Publishers, Massachusetts, 1979).
- NEBM *The New Encyclopædia Britannica: Micropædia Ready Reference*, by Encyclopedia Britannica, 12 vols. (Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc, 15th ed., 2003).
- NIV *The Holy Bible, New International Version*, by the International Bible Society (Cornerstone Bible Publishers, Nashville, Tennessee, Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1984).
- PW *Paulys Realencyclopädie der Classischen Altertumswissenschaft (Neue Bearbeitung Begonnen von Georg Wissowa)*, ed. by August Pauly, Georg Wissowa, Wilhelm Kroll, Kurt Witte, Karl Mittelhaus, Konrat Ziegler, 83 vols. (Alfred Druckenmüller Verlag München, and J. B. Metzler, Stuttgart, 1894–1980).
- RDAR *Reallexikon der ägyptischen Religionsgeschichte*, by Hans Bonnet (Walter de Gruyter, Berlin, 2000, unveränderte auflage 1952).

- RHCD *The Random House College Dictionary*, ed. by Jess Stien (Random house, New York, rev. ed, 1975).
- RIA *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie* (1972 to 2004 ed. by Dietz-Otto Edzard, Walter de Gruyter, Berlin). Fünfter Band (vol. 5), Ia . . . —Kizzuwatna (1976–1980).
- SAGE *The Septuagint with Apocrypha: Greek and English*, by Sir Lancelot C. L. Brenton (Samuel Bagster & Sons, London, 1851. Republished by Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, USA).
- SEC *The New Strong's Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible*, by James Strong (Thomas Nelson Publishers, Nashville, 1984).
 Heb. = A Concise Dictionary of the Words in the Hebrew Bible.
 Gk. = A Concise Dictionary of the Words in the Greek Testament.
- SHL *Student's Hebrew Lexicon: A Compendious and Complete Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon to the Old Testament; with an English-Hebrew index, chiefly founded on the works of Gesenius and Fürst, with Improvements from Dietrich and other Sources*, by Benjamin Davies (Edward Cushing Mitchell, Ira Bradley & Co., Boston, 2nd ed., 1875).
- SMT *Syntax of the Moods and Tenses of the Greek Verb, Rewritten and Enlarged*, by William Watson Goodwin (Macmillan, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1966).
- TABD *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. by David Noel Freedman, 6 vols. (Yale University Press, New York, 1992).
- THDAE *The Thames and Hudson Dictionary of Ancient Egypt*, by Toby A. H. Wilkinson (Thames & Hudson, London, 2005).
- UEE *UCLA Encyclopedia of Egyptology: Persian Period*, by David Klotz, ed. by Willeke Wendrich, Jacco Dieleman, Elizabeth Froid, & John Baines (Los Angeles, 2015).
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- WHAB *The Westminster Historical Atlas to the Bible*, ed. by George Ernest Wright & Floyd Vivian Filson (The Westminster Press, Philadelphia. The Lakeside Press, R. R. Donnelley and Sons Company, Chicago, Illinois and Crawfordsville, Indiana, 1945).

Forthcoming Works

- APPC *Antediluvian, Postdiluvian, and Post-Exile Chronology*, vol. 3 of the series on *Ancient World Chronology* (Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Costa Mesa, CA).

GAE	<i>The Golden Age of Empires</i> , vol. 4 of the series on <i>Ancient World Chronology</i> (Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Costa Mesa, CA).
IC	<i>Israelite Chronology</i> , vol. 2 of the series on <i>Ancient World Chronology</i> (Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Costa Mesa, CA).
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Mt.S.	<i>Mount Sinai: On the Road from Egypt to the Jordan River</i> (Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Costa Mesa, CA)
TNY	<i>The Name Yahu</i> , vol. 4 of the series on <i>Yahweh</i> . (Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Costa Mesa, CA).

Series Providing Ancient Works

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CChr.SL	<i>Corpus Christianorum, series Latina</i> .
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CSEL	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i>
CSHB	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae</i>
FGrH	<i>Die Fragmente der Griechischen Historiker</i>
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FTC	<i>The Fathers of the Church</i>
GCS	<i>Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der Ersten (drei) Jahrhunderte</i>
LCL	<i>The Loeb Classical Library (Greek and Latin Series)</i>
LWQF	<i>Liturgiewissenschaftliche Quellen und Forschungen</i>
Mis. Agost	<i>Miscellanea Agostiniana</i>
NPNF	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church</i> .
PG	<i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus, series graeca</i> .
PL	<i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus, series latina</i> .
PLS	<i>Patrologiae Latinae supplementum</i>
PS	<i>Patrologia Syriaca</i>
SC	<i>Sources Chrétiennes</i> .
StT	<i>Studi e Testi</i>

Bible (Old and New Testaments)

Acts	Acts of the Apostles
Amos	Amos
1 Chron.	1 Chronicles
2 Chron.	2 Chronicles

Col.	Colossians
1 Cor.	1 Corinthians
2 Cor.	2 Corinthians
Dan.	Daniel
Deut.	Deuteronomy
Eccles.	Ecclesiastes
Eph.	Ephesians
Esther	Esther
Exod.	Exodus
Ezek.	Ezekiel
Ezra	Ezra
Gal.	Galatians
Gen.	Genesis
Hab.	Habakkuk
Hag.	Haggai
Heb.	Hebrews
Hos.	Hosea
Isa.	Isaiah
James	James
Jer.	Jeremiah
Job	Job
Joel	Joel
John	John
1 John	1 John
2 John	2 John
3 John	3 John
Jon.	Jonah
Josh.	Joshua
Jude	Jude
Judg.	Judges
1 Kings	1 Kings
2 Kings	2 Kings
Lam.	Lamentations
Lev.	Leviticus
Luke	Luke
Mal.	Malachi
Mark	Mark
Matt.	Matthew
Mic.	Micah
Nah.	Nahum
Neh.	Nehemiah
Num.	Numbers
Obad.	Obadiah
1 Pet.	1 Peter

2 Pet.	2 Peter
Phil.	Philippians
Philem.	Philemon
Prov.	Proverbs
Ps. (pl. Pss.)	Psalm (Psalms)
Rev.	Revelation
Rom.	Romans
Ruth	Ruth
1 Sam.	1 Samuel
2 Sam.	2 Samuel
Song of Sol.	Song of Solomon
1 Thess.	1 Thessalonians
2 Thess.	2 Thessalonians
1 Tim.	1 Timothy
2 Tim.	2 Timothy
Titus	Titus
Zech.	Zechariah
Zeph.	Zephaniah

Ancient Authors and Works (Pre–1500 C.E.)

Aelian	Claudius Aelianus (ca. 175–ca. 235 C.E.) <i>De Natura Animalium</i> (LCL 446, 448, 449)
Amm. Mar.	Ammianus Marcellinus (ca. 325–395 C.E.) <i>Rerum Gestarum Libri Qui Supersunt</i> (LCL 300, 315, 331)
Ampelius	Lucii Ampelii (Lucius Ampeliuis) (3rd century C.E.) <i>Liber Memorialis</i> (AAAM)
Anatolius	Anatolius of Laodicea (3rd century C.E.) <i>Paschal Canon</i> (ANF, vi; Eusebius, <i>H.E.</i> , 7:32:14–20)
Apollodorus	Apollodorus (2nd century C.E.) <i>Bibliotheka</i> (The Library) (LCL 121, 122)
Appian	Appianus of Alexandria (ca. 95–165 C.E.)
<i>Rom.</i>	Ρωμαϊκά (Roman History)
<i>Syr.</i>	<i>The Syrian Wars</i>
<i>Punic</i>	<i>The Punic Wars</i> (LCL 2, 3, 4, 5)
Aristotle	Aristotle (4th century B.C.E.)
<i>Heavens</i>	<i>On the Heavens</i> (LCL 338)

<i>Hist. Anim.</i>	<i>Historia Animalium</i> (History of Animals) (LCL 323)
<i>EN</i>	<i>Ethica Nicomachea</i> (Nicomachean Ethics) (LCL 73) (LCL 325, 391, 400, 228,255, 338, 397, 288, 417, 438, 439, 323, 366, 307, 316, 317, 271, 287, 73, 285, 264, 193, 199)
Arrian	Flavius Arrianus (ca. 95–175 C.E.) <i>Anabasis of Alexander</i> (LCL 236, 269)
Ascen. Isa.	Ascension of Isaiah (early 2nd century C.E.) (OTP, 2)
Athâr-ul-Bâkiya	Athâr-ul-Bâkiya of Albîrûnî Vestiges of the Past (1,000 C.E.) (Sachau, <i>Vestiges</i>)
Bar Heb.	Gregorii Bar Hebraei (Gregory Bar Hebraeus) (1226–1286 C.E.) <i>Makhtbhanuth Zabhnê, Chronicon</i> (CGAF)
Bede	Venerabilis Baedae (<i>Venerable Bede</i>) (673–ca. 735 C.E.) <i>Opera Historica</i> , aka: <i>Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum</i> (LCL 246, 248)
Chron. Jerah.	<i>Chronicles of Jerahmeel</i> by Jerahmeel ben Solomon (ca. 1150 C.E.) (Gaster, <i>Jerah.</i>)
Chron. Pasch.	<i>Chronicon Paschale</i> (631 C.E.) (nos. cited from CSHB, 11 & 12, Chron. Pasch., vols. 1 & 2)
Chrysostom <i>Adver. Jud.</i>	Joannis Chrysostomi (347–407 C.E.) <i>Adversus Iudaeos Orationes</i> (Orations Against the Jews) (PG, 48)
<i>Hom.</i>	<i>Homiliarum in Matthaeum</i> (Commentary on Matthew) (PG, 57–58)
Clement <i>Exhort. Gks.</i>	Clement of Alexandria (ca. 150–211 C.E.) Προτρεπτικός προς Ελληνας (Exhortation to the Greeks) (LCL 92)

- Strom.* Στροματευν (Miscellaneous)
(PG, 9)
- Pas.* Περὶ τοῦ Πάσχα (On the Passover), frags. 25, 26, 28.
frag. 25 (GCS, 9/2)
frag. 26 (GCS, 9/1)
frag. 28 (PG, 92, p. 81; frag. 11 in the Oxford ed.)
(PG, 8, 9; ANF, 2)
- Commodianus Commodianus (ca. 250 C.E.)
Instructiones Adversus Gentium Deos
(PL, 5; ANF, 4)
- Cosmas Cosmas Indicopleustes (fl. 527–565 C.E.)
Topographia Christiana (Christian Topography)
(McCrinkle, *Cosmas*; PG, 88)
- Curtius Quintus Curtius (fl. 41–54 C.E.)
History of Alexander
(LCL 368, 369)
- Dem. Chron. *Demotic Chronicle* (early 2nd century B.C.E.)
(Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, Pap. dem. no. 215 v)
- Dio Cassius Dio Cocceianus (ca. 150–235 C.E.)
Roman History
(LCL 32, 37, 53, 66, 82, 83, 175, 175, 176)
- Diodorus Diodorus Siculus (ca. 60–30 B.C.E.)
Bibliothēke (Library of History)
(LCL 279, 303, 340, 375, 384, 399, 389, 422, 377, 390,
409, 423)
- Euripides Euripides the Tragedian (ca. 480 – ca. 406 B.C.E.)
Electra *Electra*
Orestes *Orestes*
(LCL 9, 10, 11, 12)
- Eusebius Eusebius Pamphii of Caesarea (265–340 C.E.)
Chron. *Chronicorum*
(nos. cited from Schoene, *Evsebi*, 1).
H.E. *Historia Ecclesiastica*
(LCL 153, 265)
Inter. Arm. *Interpretem Armenum*
(nos. cited from Schoene, *Evsebi*, 1, 1A, pp. 5–18)
Chron. Can. *Chronicorum Canonum*
(nos. cited from Schoene, *Evsebi*, 2)
Onom. *Onomastica Sacra*
(OS, pp. 161–304)

- Eutrop. Flavius Eutropius (fl. 364 C.E.)
Breviarium Historiae Romanae
(Abridgment of Roman History)
(Ruehl, *Eutropius*; Watson, *Eutropius*)
- Gen. Apoc. *The Genesis Apocryphon* (ca. 3rd century B.C.E.)
(Fitzmyer, *Gen. Apoc.*)
- Gregory
Cont. Hom. Gregory of Nyssa (ca. 330–395 C.E.)
In Canticum Canticorum Homilia
(PG, 44–46)
- Herodotus Herodotus of Halicarnassus (484–430 B.C.E.)
History
(LCL 117, 118, 119, 120)
- Hippolytus Hippolytus of Rome (of Portus) (170–235 C.E.)
Apost. Trad. Ἀποστολικὴ παράδοσις (The Apostolic Tradition)
(LWQF, 39)
Chron. *Chronicon*
(GCS, 36 & 46)
On Gen. *Commentary on Genesis*
(*Catena on Matthew*, Leipsic, 1772; ANF, 5)
On Dan. *Commentaries On Daniel*
(GCS, 1; GCS NF, 7; ANF, 5)
On Isa. On the Prophet Isaiah
(In Gallandi, from a codex of the Coislin Library,
no. 193, fol. 36; ANF, 5)
- Hyginus Gaius Julius Hyginus (mid-2nd century C.E.;
abridged 5th century C.E.)
Fab. *Fabulae* (Myths)
(Grant, *Hyginus*; Rose, *Hygini*)
- Irenaeus Irenaeus, bishop of Gaul (ca. 140–202 C.E.)
Ag. Her. *Contra Haereses* (Against Heresies)
frag. fragment
(PG, 7; ANF, 1)
- Jerome Eusebius Hieronymus (ca. 348–420 C.E.)
Com. in Dan. *Commentary in Daniel III*
(PG, 25)
Euseb. Chron. *Eusebius Chronicon*, aka: *Hieronimi Chroniconi*
(nos. cited from Helm, *Chronik*)
Onom. *Onomastica Sacra*
(OS, pp. 82–160)
Heb. Quest. *Hebrew Questions on Genesis*
(CChr.SL, 72; Hayward, *Jerome*)

- Jos. Flavius Josephus (37– ca. 100 C.E.)
Wars *History of the Jewish Wars Against the Romans*
Life *The Life of Josephus*
Antiq. *Jewish Antiquities*
Apion *Against Apion*
Table *Ancient Table of Contents*
(LCL 186, 203, 210, 242, 281, 326, 365, 410, 433, 456)
- Jub. *The Book of Jubilees* (mid-2nd century B.C.E.)
(Charles, *Jub.*; OTP, 2)
- Justin M. Iuniani Iustini (ca. 4th century C.E.)
Epitoma Historiarum Philippicarum ex Pompei Trogi
(Abridgement of the History down to Philip [of
Macedonia] from Trogus Pompeius), also called
Totius Mundi Origines et Terrae Situs (The Entire
World Beginnings and Earth in place).
(Seel, *Iustini*)
- Justin Mart. Justin Martyr (mid-2nd century C.E.)
1 Apol. *Απολογία Πρωτη Υπερ Χριστιανων* (First Apology for
the Christians)
2 Apol. *Απολογία Δευτερα Υπερ Χριστιανων* (Second Apology
for the Christians)
Trypho *Προς Τρυφωνα Ιουδαιου Διαλογος* (Dialogue with the
Jew Trypho)
(PG, 6; ANF, 1)
- Kebra Nagast *Kebra Nagast* (Glory of the Kings) (ca. 6th century
C.E.)
(Budge, *Kebra*; Bezold, *Kebra*)
- Livy Titus Livius (59 B.C.E.—17 C.E.)
Urbe *Ab Urbe Condita* (From the Founding of the City)
Sum. *Ab Urbe Condita Periochae* (From the founding of the
City: Summaries & fragments)
(LCL 114, 133, 172, 191, 233, 355, 367, 381, 295, 301,
313, 332, 396, 404)
- Lucian Lucian (ca. 120–190 C.E.)
Astro. *Astrologia*
(LCL 302)
(LCL 14, 54, 130, 162, 302, 430, 431, 432)
- Macrobius Macrobius Ambrosius Theodosius (ca. 399–422 C.E.)
The Saturnalia
(LCL 510, 511, 512)

- Maimonides
Moreh
Code
 Moses Maimonides (1135–1204 C.E.)
Moreh Nevukhim (The Guide of the Perplexed) (GTP)
Mishnah Torah (The Code of Maimonides) (MTRM)
 (3) ספר זמנים (The Book of Seasons) (MTRM, 3)
- Manetho
 Manetho (fl. 280 B.C.E.)
Aegyptiaca
 (frag. & app. references from Waddell, *Manetho*;
 LCL 350)
- Mela
 Pomponii Melae (Mela) (ca. 44 C.E.)
De situ orbis libri III, aka: *De Chorographia*
 (Frick, *Melae*; Romer, *Mela*)
- Nepos
 Cornelius Nepos (ca. 99–24 B.C.E.)
De Vitae Excellentium Imperatorum (Twenty lives)
Themistocles
 (Watson, *Nepos*; Browning, *Nepos*)
- Old Chron.
 Old Chronicle (late 2nd century C.E.)
 (Waddell, *Manetho*, app. iii; Syncellus, 56–57)
- Origen
Hex.
 Origen (ca. 184–ca. 253 C.E.)
Hexaplorum
 (nos. cited from Field, *Origenis Hex.*)
- Ovid
Fasti
Art Amator.
Tristia
 Publius Ovidius Naso (43 B.C.E.–17 C.E.)
Fasti
Artis Amatoriae (The Art of Love)
Trista
 (LCL 41, 232, 42, 43, 253, 151)
- Papias
 Papias, Bishop of Hierapolis (fl. 95–120 C.E.)
 Exposition of the Sayings of the Sovereign
 Frag. 1 Eusebius, *H.E.*, 3:39.
 Frag. 2 Scholia of Maximus on the works of Dionysius the Areopagite.
 Frag. 3 Found in Œcumenius.
 Frag. 4 Irenæus, *Ag. Her.*, 5:33:3.
 Frag. 5 Irenæus, *Ag. Her.*, 5:36:1.
 Frag. 6 Eusebius, *H.E.*, 3:39.
 Frag. 7 Found in Andreas Cæsariensis, Bishop of Cæsarea in Cappodocia.
 Frag. 8 Found in Andreas Cæsariensis, Bishop of Cæsarea in Cappodocia.
 Frag. 9 From Anastasius Sinaitia.

- Frag. 10 MS. of the Bodleian Library, with the inscription on the margin, "Papia."
(ANF, 1)
- Pausanias Pausanias (ca. 120–180 C.E.)
Description of Greece
(LCL 93, 188, 272, 297, 298)
- Philo Philo of Alexandria (ca. 20 B.C.E.–ca. 45 C.E.)
Abr. *De Abrahamo* (On Abraham)
Aeter. *De Aeternitate Mundi* (On the Eternity of the World)
Agri. *De Agricultura* (On Husbandry)
Cher. *De Cherubim* (On the Cherubim)
Conf. *De Confusione Linguarum* (On the confusion of Tongues)
Cong. *De Congressu quaerendae Eruditionis gratia* (On the Preliminary Studies)
Cont. *De Vita Contemplativa* (On the Contemplative Life)
Op. De Opificio Mundi (On the Creation)
Decal. *De Decalogo* (On the Decalogue)
Det. *Quod Deterius Potiori Insidiari Solet* (The Worse Attacks the Better)
Ebri. *De Ebrietate* (On Drunkenness)
Exod. *Questions et Solutiones in Exodum* (Questions and Answers on Exodus)
Flac. *In Flaccum* (Flaccus)
Fug. *De Fuga et Inventionem* (On Flight and Finding)
Gaius *De Legatione ad Gaium* (On the Embassy to Gaius)
Gen. *Quaestiones et Solutiones in Genesin* (Questions and Answers on Genesis)
Gig. *De Gigantibus* (On the Giants)
Heir *Quis Rerum Divinarum Heres* (Who is the heir?)
Hypo. *Hypothetica: Apologia pro Judaeis* (Hypthetica: Apology for the Jews)
Immut. *Quod Deus Immutabilis sit* (On the Unchangeableness of the Deity)
Ios. *De Iosepho* (On Joseph)
Leg. All. *Legum Allegoria* (Allegorical Interpretation)
Mig. *De Migratione Abrahami* (On the Migration of Abraham)
Moses *De Vita Mosis* (On the life of Moses)
Mut. *De Mutatione Nominum* (On the Change of Names)
Omnis *Quod Omnis Probus Liber sit* (Every Good Man is Free)
Plant. *De Plantatione* (On the Planter [Noah])
Post. *De Posteritate Caini* (On the Posterity of Exiled Cain)

- Praem.* *De Praemiss et Poenis* (On Rewards and Punishments)
Prov. *De Providentia* (On Providence)
Sac. *De Sacrificiis Abelis et Caini* (On the Sacrifices of Abel and Cain)
Sob. *De Sobrietate* (On Sobriety)
Som. *De Somniis* (On Dreams)
Spec. *De Specialibus Legibus* (On the Special Laws)
Vir. *De Vitutibus* (On Virtues)
Vita. *De Vita Contemplativa* (On Contemplative Life)
(LCL 226, 227, 247, 261, 275, 289, 320, 341, 363, 179, 380, 401; Yonge, *Philo*)
- Photius
Biblio Photius of Constantinople (ca. 810/820– 893 C.E.)
Bibliotheca
(Freese, *Photius*; Freese, *Photius*)
- Plato
States. Plato (ca. 427–348 B.C.E.)
Statesman (Politicus)
(LCL 123)
- Pliny
Gaius Plinius Secundus (Pliny the elder) (23–79 C.E.)
Naturalis Historia (Natural History)
(LCL 330, 352, 353, 370, 371, 392, 393, 418, 394, 419)
- Plutarch
Plutarchus (ca. 45–120 C.E.)
Parallel Lives
Antony *Antony*
(LCL 101)
Them. *Themistocles*
(LCL 47)
(LCL 46, 47, 65, 80, 87, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103)
Moralia
Isis *De Iside et Osiride* (Isis and Osiris)
(LCL 306)
(LCL 197, 222, 245, 305, 306, 337, 405, 424, 425, 321, 426, 406, 427, 470, 428, 429)
- Polyaenus
Strata. Polyaenus (fl. 162 C.E.)
Strategemata (Stratagems)
(Woelfflin, *Polyaenus*; Shepherd, *Polyaenus*)
- Polybius
Polybius of Megalopolis (ca. 208–126 B.C.E.)
The Histories
(LCL 128, 137, 138, 159, 160, 161)
- Ps.-Plutarch
Ps.-Plutarch (3rd to 4th century C.E.)

- Philo.* *On the Opinions held by Philosophers, a Summary of Scientific Theories*
(Bernardakis, *Ps.-Plut.*, 5; Goodwin, *Plut. Mor.*, 3)
- Ptolemy
Geog. Claudius Ptolemaeus of Alexandria (ca. 100–170 C.E.)
Geography (observations from 121–151 C.E.)
(nos. cited from Nobbe, *Ptolemaei*; English version in Stevenson, *Ptolemy*, which uses a different numbering system).
- Can.* *Ptolemæus' Canon*
From Theon of Alexandria (4th century C.E.)
(AF, pp. 83–84)
- S. Flaccus
Statyllius Flaccus (early 1st century C.E.)
Greek Anthology
(LCL 84)
(LCL 67, 68, 84, 85, 86)
- Sallust
Gaius Sallustius Crispus (86–34 B.C.E.)
The War With Catiline
(LCL 116)
- Sec. Hier. Cod.
Secundum Hieronymi Codices (Middle Ages C.E.)
(cited from *Evsebi Chronoicorum*, vol. 1, app. I, B, pp. 25–39)
- Senator
Chron. Flavius Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus Senator (ca. 490–ca. 585 C.E.)
Chronicon (published in 519 C.E.)
(nos cited from MGH, 2, pp. 120–161)
- Seneca
Thyestes Lucius Annaeus Seneca (ca. 4 B.C.E.–65 C.E.)
Thyestes
(Miller, *Seneca*)
- Severus
Sulpicius Severus (ca. 363–ca. 425 C.E.)
Sacred History
(PG, 20; NPNF, 2:11)
- Solinus
Poly. Gaius Julius Solinus (early 3rd century C.E.)
Polyhistor, aka: *Collectanea rerum memorabilium*, and
De mirabilibus mundi
(Mommson, *Solini*; Apps, *Solinus*)
- Sophocles
frag. Sophocles the Tragedian of Athens (496–406 B.C.E.)
Fragments
(LCL 483; Jones, *Sophocles*)

- Sothis *The Book of Sothis* (3rd century C.E.)
(Waddell, *Manetho*, app. iv).
- Spartianus Aelius Spartianus (early 4th century C.E.)
Scriptores Historiae Augustae
Hadr. *Hadrian*
(LCL 139, 140, 263)
- Steph. Byn. Stephanus of Byzantium (fl. 6th century C.E.)
Ethnica (Ἔθνικα)
(Berkelius, *Steph.*)
- Stobaeus Ioannes Stobaeus (5th century C.E.)
Florilegium
Florilegium
(Wachsmuth, *Stobaei*)
- Strabo Strabonos (ca. 63 B.C.E.– ca. 21 C.E.)
Geographicon (Geography)
(LCL 49, 50, 182, 196, 211, 223, 231, 267)
- Suetonius Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus (ca. 75–140 C.E.)
The Lives of the Caesars
book: 1 = Julius
2 = Augustus
3 = Tiberius
4 = Gaius Caligula
5 = Claudius
6 = Nero
7 = Galba, Otho, and Vitellius
8 = Vespasian
(LCL 31, 38)
- Syncellus Georgius Syncellus (died ca. 810 C.E.)
Chronography
(Adler, *Syncellus*)
- Syncellus, *Chron.* Georgius Syncellus (died ca. 810 C.E.)
Chronographiae
(nos. cited from CSHB, 22 & 23, Syncellus, vols. 1 & 2)
- Tacitus P. Cornelius Tacitus (ca. 56–120 C.E.)
Dial. *Dialogus de Oratoribus* (A Dialogue on Oratory)
Ann. *Ab Excessu Divi Augusti* (the Annals)
Hist. *Historiarum* (Histories)
(LCL 35, 111, 249, 312, 322)

Tertullian	Quintus Septimius Florens Tertullianus (ca. 160–ca. 230 C.E.)
<i>Ad. Mar.</i>	<i>Adversus Marcionem</i> (Evans, <i>Tert.</i> ; ANF, 3 & 4)
<i>On Fasting</i>	<i>De Ieiunio adversus psychiocus</i> (On Fasting Against the Carnal) (PL, 2, pp. 1003–1030)
Theodoret	Theodoret of Cyrus (or Cyrrhus) (ca. 458–466 C.E.) <i>Quaest. in IV Reg.</i> (Questions in 4 Kings) (PG, 80)
Theophilus	Theophilus of Antiochus (latter 2nd century C.E.) <i>Ad Autolytus</i> (To Autolytus) (Grant, <i>Theophilus</i> ; ANF, 2)
Thucydides	Thucydides of Athens (ca. 47–ca. 396 B.C.E.) <i>History</i> (LCL 108, 109, 110, 169)
Varro	Marcus Terentius Varro (116–27 B.C.E.) <i>De Lingua Latina</i> (On the Latin Language) (LCL 333, 334)
Xenophon	Xenophon of Athens (ca. 430–354 B.C.E.)
<i>Anab.</i>	<i>Anabasis</i>
<i>Hell.</i>	<i>Hellenica</i>
<i>Cyro.</i>	<i>Cyropaedia</i> (LCL 88, 89, 90, 168, 51, 52, 183)
Zonaras	Joannes Zonaras (mid-12th century C.E.)
<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Epitome Historiarum</i> (Dinorfius, <i>Ioannis Zonarae</i> ; Banchich, <i>Zonaras</i>)

Mishnah, Titles of Tractates, and Other Qumran and Rabbinical Works

WORKS IN THE MISHNAH

B. in front of the following: Babylonian Talmud

J. in front of the following: Jerusalem (Yerusalemi) Talmud

Tosef. in front of the following: Tosefta

A.Zar.	Abodah Zarah
Ab.	Aboth
Arak.	Arakhin
B.B.	Baba Bathra
B.M.	Baba Metzia

B.Q.	Baba Qamma (Baba Kama)
Bekh.	Bekhoroth
Ber.	Berakhoth
Betz.	Betzah (or 'Yom Tob')
Bikk.	Bikkurim
Dem.	Demai
Eduy.	Eduyoth
Erub.	Erubin
Gitt.	Gittin
Hag.	Hagigah
Hall.	Hallah
Hor.	Horayoth
Hul.	Hullin
Kel.	Kelim
Ker.	Kerithoth
Ket.	Ketuboth
Kidd.	Kiddushin
Kil.	Kilaim
Kinn.	Kinnim
M.Kat.	Moed Katan
M.Sh.	Maaser Sheni
Maas.	Maaseroth
Makk.	Makkoth
Maksh.	Makshirin
Meg.	Megillah
Meil.	Meilah
Men.	Menahoth
Midd.	Middoth
Mikw.	Mikwaoth
Naz.	Nazir
Ned.	Nedarim
Neg.	Negaim
Nidd.	Niddah
Ohol.	Oholoth
Orl.	Orlah
Par.	Parah
Peah	Peah
Pes.	Pesahim
R.Sh.	Rosh ha-Shanah
Sanh.	Sanhedrin
Shab.	Shabbath
Shebi.	Shebiith
Shebu.	Shebuoth
Shek.	Shekalim
Sot.	Sotah

Sukk.	Sukkah
Taan.	Taanith
Tam.	Tamid
Teb.Y	Tebul Yom
Tem.	Temurah
Ter.	Terumoth
Toh.	Tohoroth
Uktz.	Uktzin
Yad.	Yadaim
Yeb.	Yebamoth
Yom.	Yoma
Zab.	Zabim
Zeb.	Zebahim

OTHER WORKS

CR	Community Rule (Manual of Discipline)
DR	Damascus Rule (Damascus Document)
Eccles. Rab.	Ecclesiastes Rabbah
Exod. Rab.	Midrash Exodus Rabbah
Gen. Apoc.	Genesis Apocryphon
Gen. Rab.	Midrash Genesis Rabbah
Meg. Antio.	Megillath Antiochus
Meg. Matt.	Megillath Maththyahu
Meg. Taan.	Megillath Taanith
Mid. 'Ek. Rab.	Midrash 'Ekhah Rabbah
Mid. Hag.	Midrash Haggadah
Mid. Hal.	Midrash Halachah
Mid. Rab.	Midrash Rabbah
Mid. Teh.	Midrash Telillim (The Midrash on Psalms)
1QM	War Scroll
1QIsa. ^a	Qumran Isaiah Scroll (DSSSM, 1)
S.O.	Seder Olam
Song Rab.	Midrash Song Rabbah
Targ. Jon.	Targum Jonathan
Targ.	Targum
Tosefta.	Tosefta
Toseft.-Targ.	Tosefta to the Targum to the Prophets
Yashar	Sepher ha-Yashar

Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

1 Enoch	1 Enoch
1 Esdras	1 Esdras
Jub.	Jubilees
1 Macc.	1 Maccabees

2 Macc.	2 Maccabees
3 Macc.	3 Maccabees
4 Macc.	4 Maccabees
Ben Sirach	Ecclesiasticus (Wisdom of Sirach)

Other Abbreviations

A.D.	<i>Anno Domini</i> (Year of the Lord) (also called C.E.)
app.	appendix (App. = appendix in our text)
AY	accession year (accession-year-system)
B.C.	Before Christ (also called B.C.E.)
B.C.E.	Before Common Era (also called B.C.)
ca. or c.	<i>circa</i> , about, approximately
Cat.	Cataract
C.E.	Common Era (also called A.D.)
cf.	compare with
chap.	chapter (Chap. = chapter in our text)
chaps.	chapters (Chaps. = chapters in our text)
D.	Dynasty
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> , for example
esp. (espec.)	especially
et al	<i>et alii</i> , and others
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> , and so forth
extens.	extension
f	(after a number) and the following page, verse, etc.
fem.	feminine
ff	(after a number) and the following pages, verses, etc.
fig.	figuratively, figure, illustration (Fig. = Figure in our text)
fl.	flourished
frag.	fragment
frags.	fragments
Gk.	Greek
Heb.	Hebrew
i.e.	<i>id est</i> , that is
Ibid.	<i>Ibidem</i> , in the same place
impl.	implication, implied
inscr.	inscription, inscribed
intro.	introduction
Km	Kilometers
lit.	literally
ℓ.	line, lines
Lat.	Latin
loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> , in the place cited
LXX	Septuagint
Mi	Miles
MT	Masoretic Text

n.	note, footnote
no.	number
nos.	numbers
NY	non-accession year (non-accession-year system)
ns.	notes
NT	New Testament
OT	Old Testament
par.	paragraph
plur.	plural
pl.	plate
pls.	plates
pref.	preface
Prop.	properly
ref.	reference
reg.	regular, regularly
repr.	reprint, repinted
rev.	revise, revised, reverse.
sect.	section (Sect. = a section of our text)
sects.	sections (Sects. = sections of our text)
§	silcrow, <i>signum sectionis</i> (section symbol)
§§	plural form of <i>signum sectionis</i> (i.e., sections symbol)
s.v.	<i>sub verbo, sub voce</i> , under the word
subj.	subject, subjective, subjectively
v.	verse or verses
var. lect.	<i>varia lectio</i> , different reading
vs.	versus
vol.	volume (Vol. = volume belonging to our works)
vols.	volumes (Vols. = volumes belonging to our works)
vv.	verses
[]	brackets denote restorations, circumscribes, comments, or clarifications added by us to other modern works.
()	parentheses circumscribe words added by the translator in ancient documents to provide clarification. "Ancient languages," as J. H. Charlesworth correctly notes, "are cryptic; verbs, nouns, and pronouns are often omitted."
[[]]	double brackets denote comments or clarifications added by us to other modern works.

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